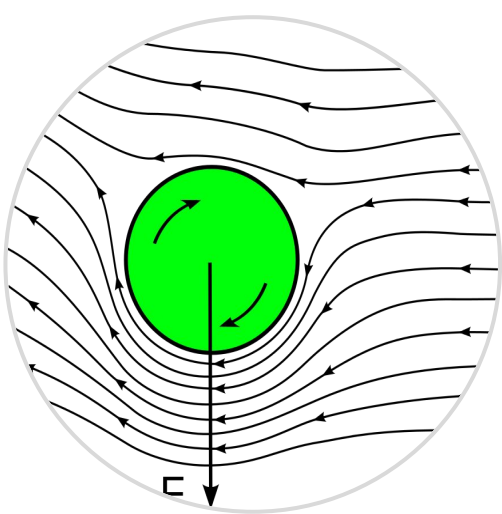
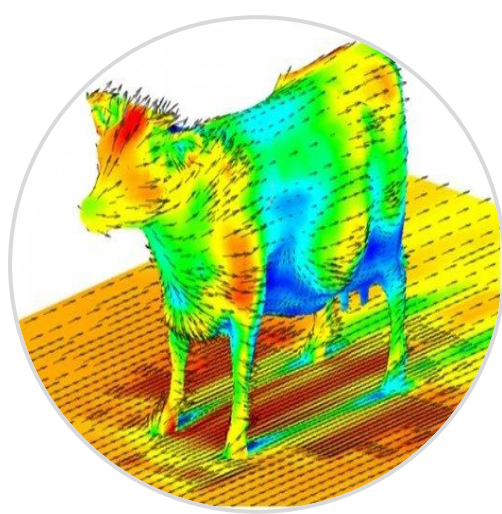
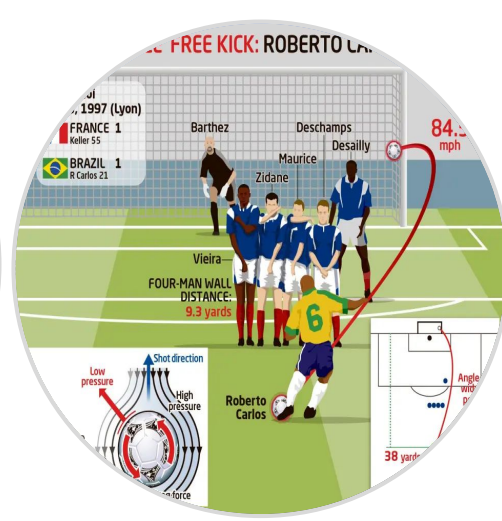
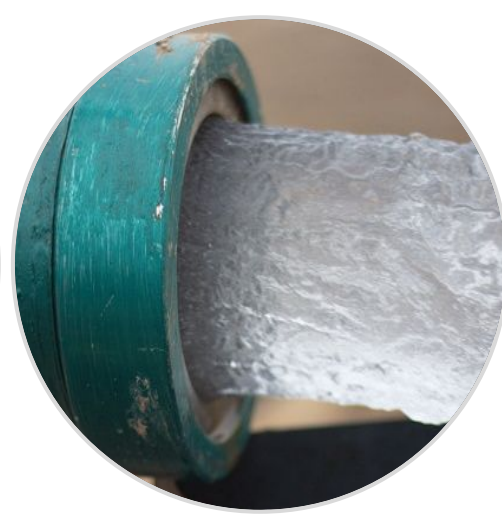
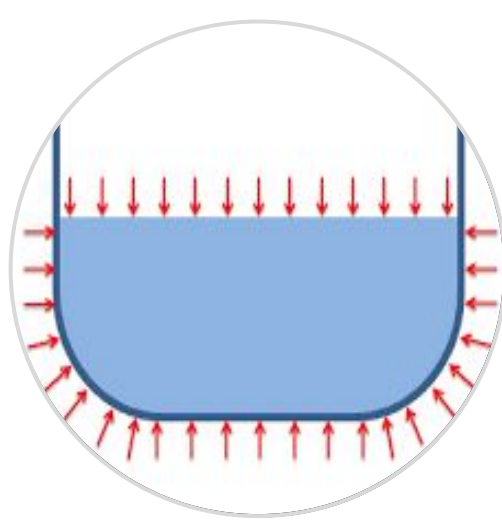
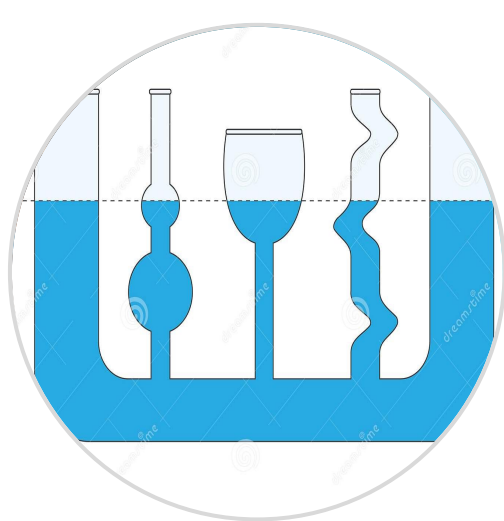
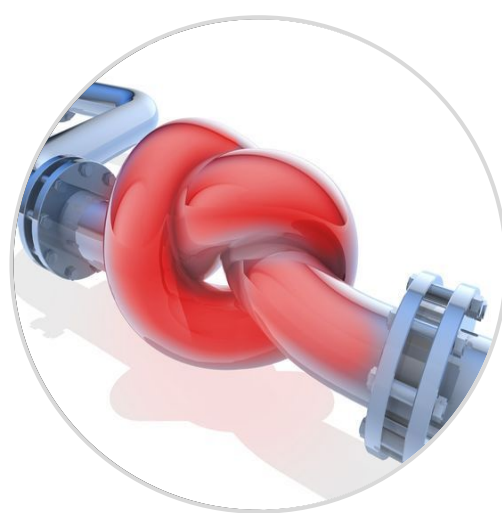
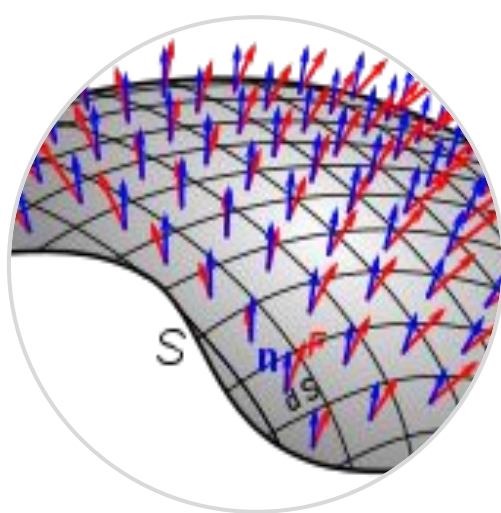


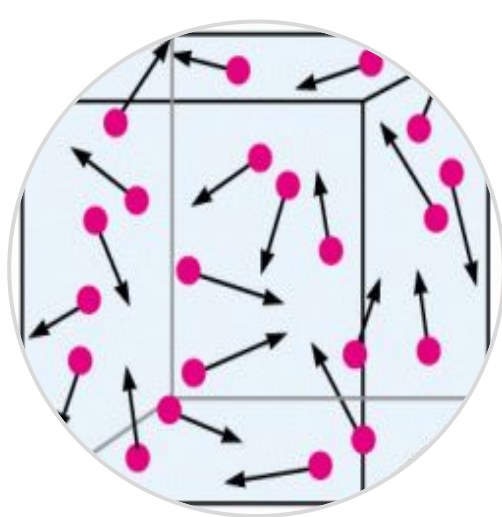
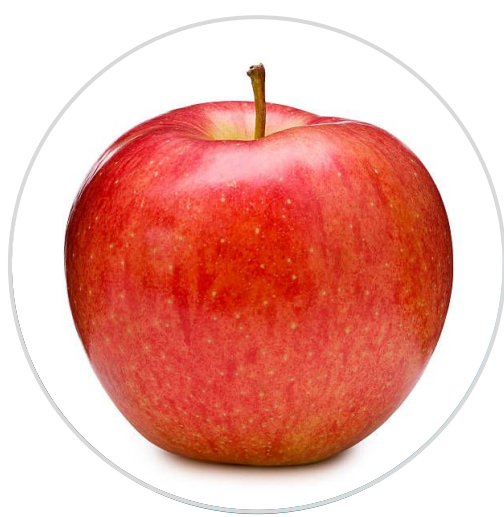






$$\iint_R f \, dA$$







A close-up photograph of a white tag with the equation $\Delta U = Q + W$ printed on it, set within a circular frame.



